

B.B.T.S.A

BRITISH BATON TWIRLING SPORTS ASSOCIATION

Competition Rules and Regulations 2023 Edition

Version: Issue 3

FOUNDER: AUDREY O'NEILL MBE

BISI

PRESIDENT: JOAN FISHER

ATHLETE and JUDGES OATHS

Athlete's Oath

We the Athletes swear on this flag that we will compete with a loyal and sporting attitude. We pledge ourselves to respect each other and to get on well together.

Our behaviour will be characterised by the highest righteousness and honesty, and it shall be a clear example for all those who are watching and following us.

In the name of the sport we practise and with our correct behaviour, the competition we are going to begin will help in consolidating a lasting and sincere friendship among all young people in Great Britain.

Judge's Oath

We the Judges swear on this flag that we will judge with loyalty and impartiality.

Our behaviour will be characterised by the highest righteousness and honesty, and it shall be a clear example for all those who are watching and following us.





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AMENDMENTS AND REVISIONS

In the event of any amendments to this rule book our members will be informed of the rule change and an updated version of the rulebook will be placed on the BBTSA website for members to download

Version	Description of change	Section
2023	Full Re Write of Rule book	All
1	First Issue	All
2	Minor Changes	9 & 11
3	Proposal 1 - remove Micro tot Overall Champion	1.6.6
3	Proposal 2 – X Strut to become National Event	10
3	Proposal 3 – Age group split Sen 18-21 Adult 22+	8
3	Proposal 4 – Grades to be completed by 31st March	1.6.24
3	Proposal 5 – Addition of spin to body move in intermediate sections	10

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1. GENERAL COMPETITION RULES

1.1 BBTSA EVENT RULES

- 1.1.1 Allocation of judges for all BBTSA national events will be made by the Judges co-ordinator/ Technical Director.
- 1.1.2 All BBTSA competitions must use BBTSA official scoresheets and music which are available on the BBTSA drop box for access please email competition@bbtsa.org.uk
- 1.1.3 All Regional/Area/National/virtual individual competitions the guidance is where a section has 1-15 athletes competing this will be a final only. 16-30 will have a prelim and a final with a max of 15. 31 and over will have a prelim, semi final (max 20) and a final (max 15). For teams and groups if there are 9 or more teams there will be a prelim with a final of 6.

1.2 INTERFERENCE

- 1.2.1 If an athlete's performance is interrupted in any way it is at the judge's discretion if the athlete can re-compete
- 1.2.2 Any athlete who intentionally interferes with another athlete during his/her performance will be DISQUALIFIED

1.3 RE COMPETING

- 1.3.1 If an athlete is unable to compete because of an obstruction or other unforeseen circumstances, that athlete will be able to re-compete at the discretion of the judging panel.
- 1.3.2 In the event of a music/costume failure the performance may be stopped and the athlete/s allowed to re-compete immediately. Judging to commence from the point of failure. Only one re-run is allowed unless the failure is due to the sound equipment.

1.4 HEALTH

- 1.4.1 Athletes that have an injury, are sick or Pregnant do so at their own risk. BBTSA will not be held responsible for such an athlete taking the floor. If an athlete is taken ill or injured during their performance the judge will score on what has been performed.
- 1.4.2 If an athlete is taken ill or injured prior to a competition, a written request for dispensation must be submitted to the National Competition officer. If the competition is a national's qualification event the BBTSA National competition officer will inform the area competition officer of the outcome.

1.5 DISQUALIFICATION

- 1.5.1 Any unsportsmanlike conduct or interference during a competition from any athlete/club leader/parent or any other person will be dealt with by the competition director. This may lead to disqualification of an athlete or club from the competition and any future competitions.
- 1.5.2 Any athlete or club deemed to have provided false information to the competition director will be disqualified.
- 1.5.3 An athlete who is observed being coached from the side-lines will be disqualified.

1.6 GENERAL RULES

- 1.6.1 Changes to the competition rules must be advised to the membership at least 12 weeks prior to any national competition. Under exceptional circumstances, The NEC reserve the right to alter any rules with less notice if it is deemed to be of benefit to the athletes.
- 1.6.2 An appeals period of 30 minutes will open from the end of the last performance of an event, during which any issues with that event must be notified to the Competition Director and/or Technical director. Appeals will be accepted from Club Leaders or the athlete's coach. After the appeals period has passed, the judge's result will stand.
- 1.6.3 All Athletes must have competed at the area competition to be able to compete at nationals.
- 1.6.4 An athlete may compete at Areas without committing him/herself to Nationals. Area competition officers must be informed prior to the Area competition if athletes are not going to be taking their place at Nationals.

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- 1.6.5 Age sections may be combined/split at the discretion of the Competition Officer due to the Number of entries for each event.
- 1.6.6 Overall Champions. Athletes must compete in the stated events to qualify for an overall title. These events must be the highest divisions available in their relevant age group. Tiny Tots:- Solo, Dance Twirl and Fancy Strut.

 Juvenile 1 to Senior: Solo, Two Baton, Dance Twirl and Fancy Strut.
- 1.6.7 Overall Champions will be decided on the accumulated place points across the events stated above. 7 points will be awarded for 1st place, 6 points for 2nd place, 5 points for 3rd place and so on to 7th place. The points awarded to each athlete will be totalled and the athlete with the highest points will be awarded overall champion in their relevant age
- 1.6.8 Ties will only be broken for 1st Place these will be broken by penalties and the Athlete with the least number of penalties will be placed 1st (All penalties will be considered.). If there is still a tie then the points from the judges will be considered. At the British Open if penalties do not break the tie then the judges placing will be considered.
- 1.6.9 DROP Baton contacts the floor unintentionally completely free of hand or body contact. In the event that an athlete drops the baton and upon retrieving it fumbles and drops again this shall be considered as 2 drops Applies to all events.
- 1.6.10 Prior to entry to competition arena, current membership cards OR proof of application must be verified at any Region/Area/National competitions.
- 1.6.11 The BBTSA Rule book is available on the BBTSA website and will be updated with the current version when any new changes are made.
- 1.6.12 THE TOP SEVEN National Medallists in the BEGINNER and NOVICE group will go up a section the following year EXCEPT MICROTOTS & TINY TOTS. In exceptional circumstances the Technical Director will review the section if the judges feel that promotion is not relevant.
- 1.6.13 THE TOP THREE National Medallists in the Intermediate groups will go up the following year. In exceptional circumstances the Technical Director will review the section if the judges feel that promotion is not relevant.
- 1.6.14 For all events with set music judging will stop at the end of the music and anything performed after will not be judged.
- 1.6.15 When an athlete advances into the next age group they take their competition level with them, unless they have been promoted from the previous championships, in which case they take their new level with them.
- 1.6.16 The pre-beginner sections will not be classed as a National Title.
- 1.6.17 Athletes may not compete in the pre-beginner sections of the national championships for more than 1 year.
- 1.6.18 Athletes competing at Pre-Beginner level cannot compete in Two Baton, 3 Baton, Dance, Fancy, or duet.
- 1.6.19 Athletes joining the BBTSA from other twirling associations will compete at the equivalent BBTSA ability level to their current competition level. If an athlete wishes to compete at a lower level, this must first be agreed with the Technical Director and National Competition Officer.
- 1.6.20 Athletes may select a higher level to compete in if they have not won the right to move up.
- 1.6.21 Athletes may not move down a competition level without being granted dispensation by the competition officer and Technical director
- 1.6.22 If entering an event for the first time an athlete must enter the same or one level below their highest event level.
- 1.6.23 If entering duet the athletes must enter the age section of the oldest athlete and ability based on the highest solo level ie. A junior novice soloist competing in duet with a senior advanced soloist means the duet enters senior advanced.
- 1.6.24 For all individual events an athlete must have completed the full grade syllabus as laid out below. All relevant grades for the ability level directly before the level the athlete is competing in must be completed before the area competition and the athlete must be working towards and have passed the relevant grades for the level in which they are competing before 31st March in the year of competition if an athlete wishes to qualify for the National Championships.

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Competition Ability Level	Must have passed by Area Competition	Must work towards and pass by 31 March in year of competition
Pre-beginner & Micro Tot & Paratwirl	no grade requirements	1.2W. CI J WI CI COLLIPCTION
Tiny Tot		Tiny Tot grade or Beginner Bronze
Juvenile One Beginner	Tiny Tot grade (if previously competed in Tiny Tots)	Beginner Bronze and Beginner Silver
All other beginner sections	Tiny Tot grade or Beginner Bronze(if previously competed in Juvenile One or Tiny Tots)	Beginner Bronze, Beginner Silver and Beginner Gold
All Novice sections	Beginner Bronze, Beginner Silver and Beginner Gold	Novice Bronze and Novice Silver
All Intermediate sections	Beginner Bronze, Beginner Silver, Beginner Gold, Novice Bronze, Novice Silver	Novice Gold and Intermediate Gold
All Advanced sections	Beginner Bronze, Beginner Silver, Beginner Gold, Novice Bronze, Novice Silver, Novice Gold, Intermediate Gold	Advanced Gold

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2. GENERAL RULES and PROCEDURES for NATIONAL TEAM EVENTS

2.1 GENERAL RULES AND PROCEDURES

- 2.1.1 Athletes can compete in more than one team but are not allowed to compete against themselves i.e They can compete in a junior freestyle team and a senior freestyle team, but not 2 junior freestyle teams.
- 2.1.2 If during the performance one or more members leave the floor that team will receive a 20 point penalty. If, however one or more members leaves the floor during the performance leaving less than the minimum required number then the team will be DISOUALIFIED. If the reason for member/s leaving the floor is first aid, there will be NO PENALTY.
- 2.1.3 All team music must be submitted to the Dropbox account designated by the BBTSA. Versions of this music may be changed no later than 10 days before the competition and must be notified to the Competition Director and Dropbox Co-ordinator.
- 2.1.4 Two reserves are permitted, and these must be named on entry.
- 2.1.5 Composite Teams/Groups are allowed at National Championships and British Open. Freestyle/dance teams to have minimum of 4 members to maximum of 9 (plus 2 reserves).
- 2.1.6 Pom team to have a Minimum of 4 members with maximum of 6. Pom Group to have a minimum of 7 with no Maximum (plus 2 named reserves)
- 2.1.7 Only one standard baton per member to be used for all Twirling events.

2.2 MOVEMENT OF ATHLETES TO DIFFERENT AREAS FOR NATIONAL QUALIFICATION

- 2.2.1 All competition dates, venues, contact person must be with the National competition officer by the date agreed by the NEC for that year of competition- these will then be published on the BBTSA website.
- 2.2.2 If an athlete wishes to compete at another area for qualification purpose or floor time, they must pay the entry fees for the area they are entering. The athlete will not be awarded a place.
- 2.2.3 The Host Area must inform the national competition officer of qualification.

2.3 TABULATION

- 2.3.1 National Title events shall be tabulated using the majority placing system with 3 or 5 judges.
- 2.3.2 British Open tabulation process is per IBTF tabulation system
- 2.3.3 Foundation Cup tabulation is per BBTSA Majority placings and IBTF tabulation for international events.

2.4 COSTUMING RULES

- 2.4.1 There shall be no restrictions on costume choice for any of the events bearing in mind that it should be in good taste and reflect that this is a sport.
- 2.4.2 Jewellery to be worn at athlete's own risk.
- 2.4.3 The use of grip tape is optional. Grip tape can cover up to ½ of the shaft, divided equally from the centre. Grip tape can be applied in solid, striped or spiral fashion. Tape can be of any colour(s). Inside a Pair, Team or Group, the grip tape must be the same.

3. BRITISH OPEN ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

• It is the responsibility of the coach and athlete to enter the appropriate level in the British open based on the athlete's true proficiency of skills and experience. The BBTSA expects that all athletes will respect and honor these levels in order to uphold the integrity of the competition and promote an honest competitive environment. By reviewing the Content Restrictions that are in place, athletes should enter the appropriate level based on their proficiency and competitive achievement. Athletes who compete at higher levels throughout the year in their respective countries, SHOULD NOT have routines "watered-down" in order to meet the content restriction requirement to compete at a lower level competition. Any athlete who has placed in the semi-finals/finals at a World Championship in any discipline may not compete in any B Level discipline at the British open.

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Athletes may compete in any discipline at one level only; A level, B level or Elite

4. GENERAL RULES FOR INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIONS-

• Rulebook for all international competitions can be found on the IBTF website

5. ENGLISH SELECTIONS FOR WORLD AND EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIPS

For England selection rules please refer to the IBTF website. In addition to IBTF rules:

- Any athlete that enters the English selections to gain experience can indicate this on their application. These athletes will not be considered for selection and this will not impact their level for the British Open
- All freestyles, individuals, pairs, teams and groups entering international competitions must compete at the British Open.
- All freestyle athletes wishing to be considered for Selections must complete their programme at an Area competition.
- All solo, 2 baton, 3 baton, athletes entering international competitions must compete at the and National championships.

6. PARATWIRL CATEGORY

6.1 QUALIFICATION

6.1.1 To qualify in the Equality and Diversity classes, the athletes must have a letter of diagnosis or statement of special educational needs – these must be in writing by a health professional/paediatrician and sent to the National Competition officer by the closing date of entry.

6.2 DEFINITION

- 6.2.1 Learning Disability a significantly reduced ability to understand new/complex information or to learn new skills, along with a reduced ability to cope in social situations independently.
- 6.2.2 Physical Disability a physical disability which impedes an athlete's ability to move or walk in a coordinated way, this also may affect one or more limb. The athlete may require an aid which allows them to move independently

6.3 EVENTS

6.3.1 Solo Twirl, Dance Twirl, Basic Strut and Poise.

(The athlete may not compete in the standard class for any event not available in the equality and diversity programme except for team/group events)

6.4 RESTRICTIONS

- 6.4.1 All BBTSA General Competition Rules/timings apply except for those listed below:
 - As per Beginner for Solo Twirl and Dance Twirl
 - Paratwirl Under 13 will perform to the Junior Dance Music
 - Paratwirl Over 13 will perform to the Senior Dance Music
 - GYMNASTICS are not permitted in any of the Para Twirl Classes.

Event	Category	ParaTwirl
Solo Twirl	Spins/chaîné turns/pirouette	1 spin/chaîné turn/pirouette
Dance Twirl		Baton:
		Any release
		Any reception

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7. GENERAL TIMING RULES

Age Division	Section		Timing		Event
Under 13 Paratwirl Over 13 Paratwirl	Beginner		0.50 to 1.10)	Solo Twirl
Juvenile One, Juvenile Two, Junior One	Pre-Begin	ner	Maximum 1.0		Solo Twirl
Micro Tots, Tiny Tots,	Beginner		Set Music r	naximum 1.20	Solo Twirl
ALL	Beginner		Set Music r	naximum 1.20	Solo Twirl 2 Baton
ALL	Novice		Set Music r	naximum 1.30	Solo Twirl 2 Baton
ALL	Intermedia Advanced			Full Duration	Solo Twirl 2 Baton Duet X strut
Tiny Tots, Juvenile 1	Beginner		Set Music r	naximum 1.20	Duet
Juvenile 2 Junior 1 Junior 2		/ Novice Duet		naximum 1.30	Duet
Senior	Novice/in	termediate	Set Music r Duration	nay use Full	Duet
All age divisions	All Sectio	ns	40 seconds		Poise
All age divisions	All section	ns	First to last note of music		Dance Twirl
All age divisions			No min or i	nax	Fancy Strut
Tiny Tots	All Levels	3	1.00 - 2.00		Individual Freestyle
Juvenile, Youth and Junior	All Levels	3	1.30 – 2.00		Individual Freestyle
Senior	Level C		1.30 -2.00		Individual Freestyle
Senior	Level B, A	A, Elite	2.00 – 2.30		Individual Freestyle
Juvenile, Junior	All Levels	3	1.30 – 2.00		Freestyle Pair
Senior	All Level		2.00 - 2.30		Freestyle Pair
'		Tean	n Events	<u> </u>	
All age divisions		All sections			n first to last note of econd leeway)
Freestyle Team				1 11000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Age division		Section		Timing	
Juvenile		Novice		Max 2.00	
Junior		Novice		Max 3.30	
Senior		Open			
Dance Teams	Т			T	
Pre-Juvenile		Beginner		1.00 - 1.30	
Juvenile, Junior, Senior		Beginner/No		1.30 - 2.00	
Junior, Senior		Novice, Ope	n	1.30 - 2.30	_
			Teams	_	
All age groups	T	All sections		Max 2.30	

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8. AGE DIVISIONS

Individual age determined as on 31st December in the year of the event.

Age Divisions			
All domestic individual events	Age range		
Microtots	0-5		
Tiny Tots	6 – 7		
Juvenile 1	8 – 9		
Juvenile 2	10 – 11		
Junior 1	12 – 14		
Junior 2	15 – 17		
Senior	18 to 21		
Adult	22 and Over		
Paratwirl Learning and Physical Disability	Under 13		
Paratwirl Learning and Physical Disability	13 and over		
All Domestic team events			
Pre-Juvenile team	Up to 8 years		
Juvenile team	8.1-12		
Junior team	12.1-16		
Senior team	16.1 and over		
British Open events			
Tiny Tots	0-7		
Juvenile	8-11		
Age 12 and upwards	As per IBTF age divisions		
Team Juvenile			
Team 12 and over	As per IBTF age divisions		

Team is based on average age -To arrive at the average age, add the years of each member and divide by the total number in the team. For this purpose, it is important to include the correct 2 reserves for each team. Reserves must not alter the division.

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9. ABILITY LEVELS

Event	Ability	Age Group	
Basic Strut	Open	All age groups above	
Solo Twirl	Pre-Beg	Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1	
	Beg	Micro, Tiny, Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen, ParaTwirl	
	Nov	Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Int	Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Adv	Jun 2, Sen	
	Level C, B, A	& Elite offered throughout the year based on IBTF	
2 Baton	Beg	Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Nov	Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Int	Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Adv	Jun 2, Sen	
	Level C, B, A	& Elite offered throughout the year based on IBTF	
Poise	Pre-Beg	Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1	
	Open	Micro, Tiny, Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen, ParaTwirl	
Fancy	Beg	Tiny, Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Nov	Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Int	Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Adv	Jun 2, Sen	
Duet	Beg/Nov	Tiny, Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2	
	Nov/Int	Sen	
	Int/Adv	Juv 1, Jun 2	
	Adv	Sen	
3 Baton	Open	Youth, Junior, Senior, Adult	
Dance Twirl	Beg	Micro, Tiny, Juv 1, Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen, ParaTwirl	
	Nov	Juv 2, Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Int	Jun 1, Jun 2, Sen	
	Adv	Jun 2, Sen	
X Strut	Level B	Youth, junior, Senior, Adult	
	Level A	Youth, junior, Senior, Adult	
	Elite	Youth, junior, Senior, Adult	
Individual Freestyle	Tiny Tots	Level C	
	Juvenile	Level C & B	
	Youth	Level C & B	
	Junior	Level C, B, A & Elite	

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	Senior	Level C, B, A & Elite
Freestyle Pair	Greestyle Pair Juvenile Level C	
	Junior Level B, Open	
	Senior	Level B, Open
Freestyle Team	Open	Juvenile, Junior, Senior, International

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10. CONTENT RESTRICTION CHART - NATIONAL EVENTS

Event	Category	Beginner	Novice	Intermediate	Advanced
Solo	Spins/Chainè	Maximum	Maximum	Maximum	No
Dance	Turn/Pirouette	1 spin/chaîné	2 spin/chaîné	3 spin/chaîné	restrictions
Fancy		turn/pirouette	turns/pirouettes	turns/pirouettes	
2 Baton				_	
Duet		Baton:	Baton:	Baton:	
		Any release	Any release	Any release	
		Any reception	Any reception	Any reception	
Solo	Illusions and	As a follow through	Baton may be caught	1 gymnastic	No
Dance	Gymnastic moves	movement or with	inside gymnastic	move plus a spin	restrictions
Fancy		full hand material	move i.e. flip catch	can be done	
2 Baton		only	inside illusion, 1 spin	under an aerial	
Duet		-	catch inside illusion		
3 Baton	Follow IBTF Rules				
X Strut					

Event	Category	Pre-Beginner	
		Full Hand material ONLY – no releases of any kind are allowed	
Solo Twirl	Gymnastics	Not allowed	

	Content restrictions for Level C, B & A events					
Level	Spins	Acrobatics	Stationary & Travelling complex			
С	1-2 Spins Baton: Releases No Restrictions Reception No Restrictions	Aerial acrobatics are not allowed with or without the toss.	Single Major body move under the toss Baton: Releases No Restrictions Reception No Restrictions Body move must not be a gymnastic move or involve the body going upside down Example of moves NOT allowed Illusion, Cartwheel, Walkover Moves ALLOWED; Jumps, kicks, leaps			
В	Refer to IBTF rulebook on IBTF website					
A	Refer to IBTF ruleboo	ok on IBTF website				

Combined Levels:

If sections are combined, then the higher level becomes the restriction for the combined level. i.e. a combined level of Novice/Intermediate will take the Intermediate Restrictions for the combined level.

Rolls

Rolls are not restricted at any level, but should progress throughout each level and should be balanced within the level that the athlete is competing in.

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11. PENALTIES

Sliding Scale Penalty for Baton Drops				
Individual Events Team Events				
1 to 3 drops 0.5 penalty point per drop		1 to 6 drops	0.5 penalty point per drop	
4 to 5 drops	1.0 penalty point per drop	7 to 10 drops	1.0 penalty point per drop	
6+ drops 1.0 penalty point per drop plus further penalty points		11+ drops	1.0 penalty point per drop plus 10 further penalty points	

Paratwirl drop penalty & 3 Baton drop penalty - 0.5 penalty per drop with no sliding scale

	Event specific penalties	
Basic Strut	Out of step	1.0 Point
	Off beat	1.0 Point
Fancy strut	Retracing steps	1.0 – 2.0 depending on severity
	Static display	1.0 – 2.0 depending on severity
	Exceeding performance area	10 points (except Tiny tots)
Poise	Over time first 5 secs	0.1
	Overtime 6 secs and over	0.1 per sec plus a 10 penalty (except Paratwirl)
	Twirling in final round	5.0
Pom Strut/Pom Team	Hazardous move	5.0 Points
	Dropped Pom	1.0 Point
British open Level C Freestyle & Pairs	Exceeding material	5.0 Points
British open Level B Freestyle & Pairs	Exceeding material	0.5 points
British open Level A Freestyle	Exceeding material	0.5 points
British Open Individual Freestyle Level C	Deduction per drop from the combined average score	2.0 points
British Open Individual Freestyle Level A and B	Deduction per drop from the combined average score	0.2 points
British Open Individual Freestyle Elite	Deduction per drop from the combined average score	0.2 points
British Open Freestyle Pair and Teams	Deduction per drop from the final combined score	1.0 point

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12. **DEFINITION OF EVENTS**

Basic Strut	Basic Strut is a military march in forward motion performed to a continuous marching beat. Emphasis is on correct technique throughout- it is expected that the chin is horizontal to the floor, All age groups will perform a square in anti - clockwise direction for both elimination and final round. 8 counts on each side of the square (32 counts in total). Corners down to own discretion. athletes must be in step with the music, so the left foot hits the heavy beat of the music.
Fancy Strut	Fancy strut is the continual combination of body/dance and baton moves choreographed for their ability to maintain forward motion. The routine must be constructed in a logical manner, showing a good balance of "relevant" material, (material that lends itself to forward motion) performed with strong technique of body and baton which is maintained throughout. Fancy strut should show excellent technique and flexibility of the body, be staged to show beautiful bodylines with head and arms choreographed to compliment the performance. Moves should be a natural blend from one to the other. Smoothness and flow are essential, along with rhythm, timing and pace. The routine should contain good variety, originality and should be of equal tempo throughout. The focus of this event is "forward motion". Any stationary material will not be credited and will incur additional penalties. Fancy strut must be performed in the shape of a tee pee and should be no larger than an average size badminton court.
Pom Strut	Pom Strut is the continual combination of body/dance and baton moves choreographed for their ability to maintain forward motion. The routine must be constructed in a logical manner and be performed with strong technique of body which is maintained throughout. Pom strut should show excellent technique and flexibility of the body, be staged to show beautiful bodylines with Pom movements choreographed to compliment the performance. The routine should contain good variety, originality and should be of equal tempo throughout. The focus of this event is "forward motion". Any stationary material will not be credited and will incur additional penalties. Pom strut must be performed in the shape of a tee pee. Pom moves should be selected to incorporate both lower and upper body movements to create effective patterns, pictures with the aim to entertain the Judges and audience. Gymnastic moves are permitted when the athletes supporting hand(s) are not holding poms. Any Hazardous move will incur a penalty.
Poise	The Poise event is designed to develop correct body technique, strength and flexibility of the athlete and to allow for the performance of a variety of movements without the restriction of twirling. It allows the opportunity to promote great body technique, flexibility, posture, flow of movement, the utilisation of space with a combination of all varying dance genres such as ballet, Acro, lyrical, contemporary and many more styles, whilst using the baton only as an extension of the body. The emphasis is on dance combinations allowing the athlete to demonstrate confidence and correct technique of body throughout the choreography. It is athletes that demonstrate great technique, a variety of dance combinations while utilising the space, aesthetically pleasing choreography with fluidity, smooth transitions and confident performance skills that will reflect the artistry of this event. The poise event is designed to be able to use the space provided and should move around the floor.

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Solo Twirl	Solo Twirl is the use of the baton to perform great variety and balance of all the three modes of twirling (contact aerials and rolls) whilst demonstrating correct bodywork to highlight the twirling material. Correct technique establishes a basic standard through which we can see good pattern, plane, wrist flexibility, fluidity, clean lines, complete control, accuracy, consistent speed and the ultimate level of excellence. The routine should demonstrate great ambidexterity and use of patter with great fluidity smoothness and control. A variety of footwork should be incorporated demonstrating co-ordination of baton and body. Solo Twirl is primarily a stationary event and should not move too much around the floor
2 Baton	2 Baton is the continuous and simultaneous manipulation of 2 batons by one person. It combines a mastery of timing, coordination, concentration, control, dexterity and pattern/plane treatment. 2 Baton should demonstrate balance within all three modes of twirling, but not necessa the same duration for each mode. Both batons should have constant movement throughout the programme together with consistent revolution and speed. The batons should interrelate throughout the programme, showing variety and originality. 2 Baton should show excellent technique of both body and baton together with precise execution of the chosen material. 2 batons is primarily a stationary event and should not move too much around the floor
3 Baton	The 3-baton event is the continuous uninterrupted manipulation of 3 batons at the same time by or individual. It combines the techniques and skills of baton twirling along with using" juggling moves". It develops from the solo twirl, 2 baton and then into the 3-baton event. It demonstrates the mastery of perfect timing, coordination, concentration, control, spatial awarene and manual dexterity. The 3-baton event is an aerial dominant programme, but should include contact, aerials and rolls was a variety of patterns and planes, forward and reverse direction, releases and receptions. THE ATHLETE SHOULD BE ABLE TO "TWIRL" ALL 3 BATONS AND NOT JUST "JUGGI
Dance twirl	Dance Twirl has been created to enable athletes to demonstrate great variety within dance and bate combinations whilst showing great visual musicality. You should be able to see what you are hearing, and if the music was turned off you should know what the speed, tempo and even style or what the music would be. The Emphasis is on dance and baton combinations that are executed with correct technique and the maintain maximum performance skills throughout the routine. Dance twirl does not expect to see a balance of all three modes, but variety of material performed dance and baton combinations. Isolated Twirling material performed without dance/footwork will not be credited. Dance Twirl draws on all dance forms that are appropriate to the music, the age and ability of the athlete. It is athletes that demonstrate a variety of dance twirl combinations, good visual musicality, great technique and performance skills combined with a clean and clear logical programme that will reashow the full beauty and intricacy of this event.

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floor.

The Dance twirl event is designed to be able to use the space provided and should move around the

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Duet	Duet is a twirling performance by 2 athletes each with one standard baton. The focus of the performance is on the synchronisation of 2 athletes performing as one using all the twirling modes of a solo twirl but with the addition of exchanges, transitions, partner sequences and formations. Interaction between the 2 athletes should be included to add interest to the overall visual effect but it must be remembered that the emphasis of duet is on the synchronic twirling and exchanges. In duet both athletes should be of the same level of ability. Technique and presentation skills should be maintained to the highest degree and the athletes should perform a clean, clear and flawless programme in harmony with each other throughout. The duet event can demonstrate both stationary material and use movement to create formations and creativity in duet work.
X Strut	The X-Strut discipline is a unique discipline incorporating movement forms and military style marching with restrictive, yet complimentary, baton work rhythmically executed on a prescribed "X" formation to prescribed march music. The X-Strut discipline is a body dominate discipline that has movement choreography displayed rhythmically enhanced with creative, yet restrictive, baton work that may never leave the hand. Creative and varied passes, slides, loops, swings, etc will act as a "third dimension" to the rhythmically displayed body routine. A variety of leaps, kicks, lunges, spins/turns and poses will complement the fluid choreography along with other appropriate forms of movement skills. Timing and continued rhythmic flow will be seamless and clarity of body and baton is of utmost importance. Proper training and execution of body and baton technique is paramount, and the athlete will display moves that are compatible with the achieved skill set of the athlete. The "X" formation is the staging of the routine with the required 4 basic marching steps to begin the first, second, third, and fifth "legs" of the "X" formation. Timing of the X-Strut routine begins with the first movement and ends with the final salute.
Freestyle Team	The freestyle Team discipline is a group of athletes performing a musically interpretive program showcasing the artistry of choreography via the blending of body and baton to music of choice. a. Blending of the 3 twirl modes both stationary and traveling executed musically with logical and interpretive bodywork. Creativity, artistry and innovation will serve as the motivation of the program. Exchanges and multiple baton work integrated and executed interdependently that aligns with the artistic vision of the program. Performance qualities and "mastery of the message" is inherent within the concept of the choreography. d. Staging, floor coverage, forms and evolution of forms/transitions is the "blueprint" of the program and will be used to showcase blended baton/body skills and conceptual "vision" of the program.
Individual Freestyle	The INDIVIDUAL FREESTYLE discipline is the interpretive performance of an athlete to music of the athlete's choice, encompassing the 3 twirl modes along with travel complex, all embedded in a program that displays the highest level of achieved technical and artistic skills of the athlete. The Individual Freestyle program is the ultimate display of an athlete's technical achievements encased in an artistic program that interprets the chosen music with the modes of aerials, rolls, contact material, and travel complex moves. The program should be balanced appropriately within various musical dynamics of the chosen music. Musicality/Interpretation is a must in order to receive maximum credit for the modes as the musical component distinguishes this discipline from others. The program will be meticulously and logically choreographed with appealing staging, floor coverage and paced disciplines that create a range of dynamic "highs and lows" and theatrics. Execution

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Freestyle Pair	The FREESTYLE PAIR discipline is the interpretive performance of two athletes to music of the athletes' choice, encompassing the 3 twirl modes along with travel complex and exchanges, all embedded in a program that displays the highest level of achieved technical and artistic skills of the athletes, reflective of the Freestyle Pair concept. The Freestyle Pair program is the ultimate display of the athletes' technical achievements encased in an artistic program that interprets the chosen music with the modes of aerials, rolls, contact material, travel complex and exchange moves. The program should be balanced appropriately within various musical dynamics of the chosen music. Musicality/Interpretation is a must in order to receive maximum credit for the modes. The Freestyle Pair should have an interrelationship and interdependency built within the choreography, which is the essence of the discipline. The program will be meticulously and logically choreographed with appealing staging, floor coverage and paced disciplines that create a range of dynamic "highs and lows" and theatrics
Dance Team	A dance team is a group whose entire performance is accompanied by recorded music of their own preference. The routine should incorporate dance steps, or a series correlated with the music, utilising the beauty of leg and footwork, body and baton, free arm and head. It must take into consideration the floor design and combination of baton and material. It should include highs and lows, changes of pace and demonstrate an interrelation of all elements, baton, dance, individual members, and the team as one unit. Emphasis for this event: - MUSICALITY, INTERPRETATIVE TWIRLING AND DANCE COMBINATIONS.
Pom Team	The entire performance is accompanied by a recording of music of their own choice. The routine should be designed to include a variety of manoeuvres and motions using dance and Pom moves that incorporate both lower and upper body movements to create effective patterns, pictures and transitions. Any style of dance may be used the routine should utilise the entire floor space, whilst interpreting the music and entertaining the audience. Every movement should be created with relationship of all members, except when split/separate parts are necessary. The main objective is to entertain the judges and audience. Poms may leave the hand, but most of the routine must be performed with each athlete using a pair of poms in full hand grip. Poms may be placed on the floor or held in 1 hand. Gymnastic moves are permitted when the athletes supporting hand(s) are not holding poms. Athletes may be lifted or supported if anyone lifting or supporting are not holding poms in the same hand as supporting/lifting with- Athletes must be adequately supported. Any Hazardous move will incur a penalty. The above should only be done where the move enhances the routine and adds to the overall performance /creativity / visual effect of the routine bearing in mind that the use of the poms is the focus of the routine.